

Certificate of Analysis

Single-Element Aqueous Certified Reference Material



Product Name: Palladium Standard

Product No.: VHG-PPDN-50

Lot No.: 1125292-25

Source Material: 99.995% pure palladium (Pd)

Matrix: 5% HNO₃

NIST SRM: 3138 Lot #180115

Intended Use: This solution is intended for use as a certified reference material or calibration standard for inductively coupled plasma optical emission spectroscopy (ICP-OES), inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry (ICP-MS), or alternative techniques for elemental detection, such as flame or furnace atomic absorption spectroscopy (AA or GFAA).

Analyte	Certified Concentration & Uncertainty
Pd	1003 ± 5 µg/mL (w/v)
	986.0 ± 5.0 µg/g (w/w)

Certification & Traceability: This CRM was manufactured, processed, and/or certified under a quality management system that is registered/accredited to **ISO 17034, ISO/IEC 17025 and ISO 9001**. This CRM was prepared to the certified concentrations shown above by gravimetric methods using high-purity raw materials as indicated in the listed source material. The solution was diluted with filtered (0.22µm), 18 M-ohm water and stabilized with the appropriate high-purity acid as indicated in the listed matrix. The balances used in the preparation of this CRM are calibrated regularly with traceability to NIST, using a calibration provider that is accredited to ISO/IEC 17025 by a mutually recognized accreditation body. All volumetric dilutions are performed in Class A calibrated glassware. The certified concentration and uncertainty were determined using the "High Performance ICP-OES" protocol developed by NIST, and both the certified concentration and uncertainty values are traceable to **NIST SRM** listed above. The uncertainty associated with the certified concentration represents the expanded uncertainty at the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of k=2. The expanded uncertainty will increase at a rate of 0.008% per month after the Stable-Pak™ bag is opened.

Indicative Values: ICP-MS was used to determine trace metal concentrations for this product (nd = not determined).

Trace Concentrations (µg/L)													
Ag	2	Co	6	Ge	<0.5	Lu	<0.2	P	<100	Sb	<0.5	Te	<1
Al	9	Cs	<0.5	Hf	<0.2	Mg	<5	Pb	<1	Sc	<5	Ti	<2
As	<2	Cr	<0.5	Hg	<0.5	Mn	<1	Pd	MAJOR	Se	<2	Tl	<0.5
Au	<0.5	Cu	<1	Ho	<0.2	Mo	<0.5	Pr	<0.2	Si	<100	Tm	<0.2
B	<5	Dy	<0.2	In	nd	Na	<25	Pt	<0.5	Sm	<0.2	V	3
Ba	<1	Er	0.22	Ir	<0.2	Nb	<0.5	Rb	<0.5	Sn	<0.5	W	<0.5
Bi	<0.2	Eu	<0.2	K	<25	Nd	<0.2	Re	<0.2	Sr	<1	Y	<0.5
Ca	<25	Fe	33	La	<0.5	Ni	<2	Rh	<0.5	Ta	<0.5	Yb	<0.2
Cd	<0.5	Ga	<0.5	Li	<2	Os	<0.5	Ru	<0.5	Tb	<0.5	Zn	<2
Ce	<0.2	Gd	<0.2										

Instructions for Use: We recommend that the solution be thoroughly mixed by repeated shaking or swirling of the bottle immediately prior to use. To achieve the highest accuracy, the analyst should: (1) use only pre-cleaned containers and transferware, (2) not pipette directly from the CRM's original container, (3) never pour used product back into the original container, (4) make dilutions using calibrated balances or certified Class A volumetric flasks and pipettes, (5) use a minimum sub-sample size of 500 µL, and (6) dilute with the same matrix as the original CRM or other chemically suitable matrix. The solution should be kept tightly capped and stored under normal laboratory conditions. Do not freeze, heat, or immerse the bottle or its contents, and avoid exposure to direct sunlight or moisture.

Period of Validity: LGC ensures the accuracy of this solution for **24 months** from the certification date shown below or **12 months** from the date the Stable-Pak™ bag is opened, provided the instructions for use are followed. During the period of validity, the purchaser will be notified if this product is recalled due to any significant changes in the stability of the solution.

Chuck Goudreau, Certifying Officer

See Container for Exp. Date
Certification Date



ISO 17034 Accredited: Reference Materials
 Producer, Certificate # 2848.02
 ISO/IEC 17025 Accredited: Chemical Testing,
 Certificate # 2848.01

Conditions of Sale and Supply: All CRMs & RMs sold are subject to applicable LGC Standard Terms and Conditions of Sale.



Quality Certifications

This CRM was prepared under a quality management system that is accredited to the following:

- ISO 17034:2016 Accredited: Reference Materials Producer, A2LA Certificate No. 2848.02 – General Requirements for the Competence of Reference Material Producers
- ISO 17034 references additional requirements specified in ISO Guide 31 and ISO Guide 35
- ISO/IEC 17025:2017 Accredited: Chemical Testing, A2LA Certificate No. 2848.01 – General Requirements for the Competence of Testing and Calibration Laboratories
- ISO 9001:2015 Certified: Quality Management Systems, Registrar: TUV NORD Certificate Registration No. 56 100 19560101

Health and Safety Information

Refer to the **Safety Data Sheet** (SDS), which can be obtained at lgcstandards.com

Homogeneity

This solution was determined to be homogeneous by procedures consistent with the requirements of **ISO 17034** and **ISO Guide 35**. Replicate samples of the finished solution were analyzed to confirm its homogeneity, in accordance with internal procedures for the assessment of homogeneity and stability. To ensure homogeneity, users should not take a smaller sub-sample than specified in the Instructions for Use, as doing so will invalidate the certified values and uncertainties.

Further Information

Please contact LGC for further information about this CRM.

VHG™ CRMs are traceable to the following NIST SRMs:

Analyte	Aq. SRM	MO SRM
Ag	3151	VHG™
Al	3101a	VHG™
As	3103a	3103a
Au	3121	VHG™
B	3107	3107
Ba	3104a	VHG™
Be	3105a	3105a
Bi	3106	3106
Br	3184	VHG™
Ca	3109a	3109a
Cd	3108	VHG™
Ce	3110	3110
Cl	3182	1818a
Co	3113	3113
Cr	3112a	VHG™
Cs	3111a	VHG™
Cu	3114	VHG™
Dy	3115a	VHG™
Er	3116a	VHG™
Eu	3117a	VHG™
F-	3183	VHG™
Fe	3126a	VHG™
Ga	3119a	VHG™
Gd	3118a	VHG™
Ge	3120a	VHG™

Analyte	Aq. SRM	MO SRM
Hf	3122	VHG™
Hg	3133	3133
Ho	3123a	VHG™
In	3124a	3124a
K	3141a	3141a
La	3127a	3127a
Li	3129a	3129a
Lu	3130a	VHG™
Mg	3131a	3131a
Mn	3132	3132
Mo	3134	3134
Na	3152a	VHG™
Nb	3137	VHG™
Nd	3135a	VHG™
Ni	3136	VHG™
NO ₃	3185	VHG™
P	3139a	3139a
Pb	3128	VHG™
Pd	3138	VHG™
PO ₄ ⁻³	3186	VHG™
Pr	3142a	VHG™
Pt	3140	3140
Rb	3145a	VHG™
Re	3143	VHG™
Rh	3144	3144

Analyte	Aq. SRM	MO SRM
S	3154	2770
Sb	3102a	3102a
Sc	3148a	3148a
Se	3149	3149
Si	3150	VHG™
Sm	3147a	VHG™
Sn	3161a	VHG™
SO ₄ ⁻²	3181	VHG™
Sr	3153a	3153a
Ta	3155	VHG™
Tb	3157a	VHG™
Te	3156	VHG™
Th	VHG™	VHG™
Ti	3162a	3162a
Tl	3158	3158
Tm	3160a	VHG™
U	3164	VHG™
V	3165	VHG™
W	3163	3163
Y	3167a	3167a
Yb	3166a	VHG™
Zn	3168a	3168a
Zr	3169	3169

VHG™: Indicates VHG™ RM as NIST SRM is not available